

*foreshortening of the columella, medial crus of the caudally displaced lower lateral cartilage, nasal bone and upper lateral cartilage*

*insufficient vestibular skin at the CS dom,*

*slumping of the dome*

*displacement of the caudal septum and nasal spine to the non cleft side (NCS)*

*•ala- collumellar band and posterior and inferior displacement of the nasal floor*

*inferior posterior and lateral displacement of the alar base, recurved long lateral crus of the lower lateral cartilage*

*Clark, et al*



*the nasal tip is deviated to the NCS, the CS ala nasi joins the face at obtuse angle, the alar- facial groove is absent, the CS ala has inward buckling, there is apparent or true maxillary deficiency posterior to the CS alar base, the CS nostril has larger circumference than the NCS and displaced more dorsally, the columella is shorter on the CS, the medial crus of the CS lower lateral cartilage is posteriorly displaced than the NCS and the angle between the medial and lateral crura is excessively obtuse than in the-NCS*





























